The managers are PC-based software belonging to the Nokia product range of node managers. All managers feature an easy-to-use user interface and commissioning wizard that guides the user through the commissioning tasks. The managers can access the radio locally via the local management port or they can access the radio remotely via the embedded Nokia Q1 bus.

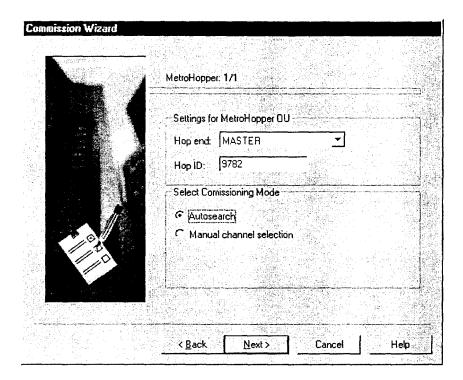


Figure 8 Example of a commissioning wizard window

The managers are used when:

- commissioning new radios
- changing the configuration of a new or previously configured radio
- creating 2 Mbit/s cross-connections
- troubleshooting a radio
- monitoring the fault status of a radio
- monitoring signal quality
- re-initiating channel selection procedure
- downloading new software.

The managers run on a PC-compatible computer under Microsoft Windows 95 or Microsoft Windows NT 4.0.

The managers can be used both online and offline. When used online, information is read directly from the radio and interpreted by the manager. This information can then be easily changed and sent back to the radio. When the manager is used offline, settings files can be created in the office and downloaded to the node at the site.

Chapter 6 Mechanical structure

Nokia MetroHopper consists of an indoor unit and an outdoor unit. The units are connected together with a single coaxial cable, referred to as Flexbus.

6.1 Outdoor unit

Nokia MetroHopper radio consists of an outdoor unit and an alignment bracket. The flat panel antenna is integrated to the outdoor unit. The OU weighs less than 4 kg. The alignment bracket of Nokia MetroHopper is suitable for mounting on an installation pole, a wall, or a roof.

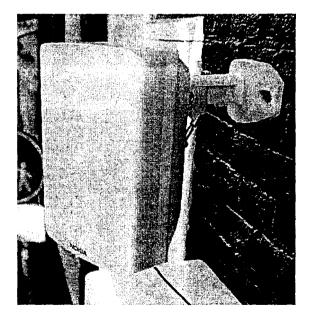


Figure 9 Nokia MetroHopper outdoor unit (OU)

The rectangular appearance of the OU is designed to blend in with the surrounding environment and to avoid attracting any extra attention at the street-level in metropolitan area.

The OU is connected to the indoor unit (IU) with a Flexbus cable. The OU has also a connector for AGC voltage measurement, and a connector for the synchronisation cable.

The power consumption of the OU is < 13 W. The power is fed to the OU by the Flexbus cable from the IU.

6.2 Indoor units

Nokia supplies four different indoor units for Nokia MetroHopper to provide optimal features for different environments. The main features of each indoor unit are described below.

The capacity of Nokia MetroHopper is always 4 x 2 Mbit/s. The same indoor units can also be used with Nokia FlexiHopper providing up to 16 x 2 Mbit/s capacity.

FIU 19 - 19" indoor unit

The FIU 19 indoor unit is designed for applications where all available slots for the RRI radio indoor unit family have been already used and for multivendor environments. FIU 19 can be installed horizontally into a 19" rack or vertically in a TM4 rack. The main unit of FIU 19 is only 2/3 U (29 mm) high. One FIU 19 can support one to three outdoor units.

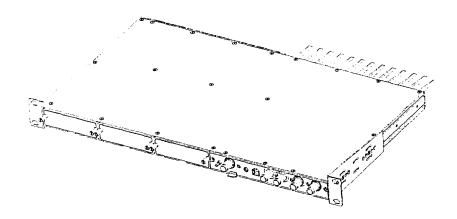


Figure 10 FIU 19 main unit

The radio capacity of the unit can be selected with Nokia Hopper Manager or Nokia NMS Network Management System. The interface capacity can be expanded from 4 x 2 Mbit/s up to 12 x 2 Mbit/s easily with plug-in units. The use of full 16 x 2 Mbit/s interface capacity requires an expansion unit that is of same Size as the main unit. With Nokia MetroHopper the capacity is fixed to 4 x 2 Mbit/s. A 2 Mbit/s cross-connect is fully integrated into FIU 19.

RRIC - radio indoor unit for Talk-family base stations

The RRIC indoor unit is a plug-in unit that is integrated directly into Nokia Citytalk and Nokia Intratalk base stations. RRIC offers from 2 x 2 Mbit/s up to 16 x 2 Mbit/s radio capacity and up to 4 x 2 Mbit/s add/drop capacity to the base station transmission unit

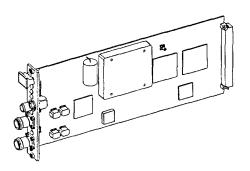


Figure 11 RRIC

RRIC has two Flexbus interfaces on the front panel and a third interface on the backplane, towards the BTS. In addition, RRIC has connectors for local management and a measurement point.

FC RRI - Nokia MetroSite Base Station radio indoor unit

FC RRI is a radio indoor unit that can be installed in Nokia MetroSite Base Station to provide a minimum-cost solution for Nokia MetroSite. This unit has one Flexbus interface on the front panel. FC RRI is managed via the local management port in Nokia MetroSite BTS.

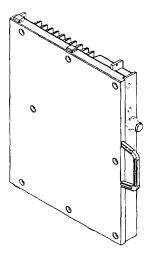


Figure 12 FC RRI

FXC RRI - Nokia MetroSite Base Station and Nokia MetroHub radio indoor unit

FXC RRI is a radio indoor unit that can be installed in Nokia MetroSite Base Station and Nokia MetroHub. FXC RRI enables connection for two outdoor units, supports loop protection, and provides grooming with 8 kbit/s granularity.

Unlike FC RRI, FXC RRI has two Flexbus interfaces on the front panel. FXC RRI is managed via the local management port in Nokia MetroSite Base Station or Nokia MetroHub.

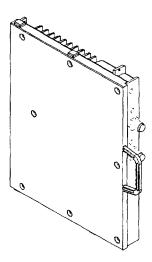


Figure 13 FXC RRI

Chapter 7 Nokia MetroHopper products

The following table lists the products belonging to Nokia MetroHopper.

Nokia MetroHoppe	or products
Outdoor unit (including th	ne alignment bracket)
Indoor units FC RRI FXC RRI FIU 19 RRIC (Indoor units contain only	Nokia MetroSite Base Station integrated Nokia MetroSite Base Station or Nokia MetroHub integrated 19" or TM4 mechanics installation Nokia Intratalk and Nokia Citytalk integrated definition of the distribution of the distributi
Flexbus cable	
Synchronisation cable	
Optical alignment tool	
Nokia Hopper Manager, I	Nokia MetroSite Manager
Nokia MetroHo	opper Product Overview opper with FIU 19/RRIC User Manual opper with FC RRI/FXC RRI User Manual

Chapter 8 Technical specifications

8.1 General

Operation

Operation : A property of the control of the contro	official and the control of the cont
Capacity	4 x 2 Mbit/s (ITU-T G.703, ITU-T G.704)
Operating modes	Single use 1 indoor unit / 2 outdoor units (not with FC RRI) Loop protection
Statistics	ITU-T G.826
Jitter	ITU-T G.823
AIS	ITU-T G.921
Cross-connection level FC RRI FXC RRI FIU 19 RRIC	2 Mbit/s 8 kbit/s 2 Mbit/s 2 Mbit/s (8 kbit/s with TRUx)
RBER	≤ 10 ⁻¹¹
Transmission delay, zero length RF path interleaving depth 4 interleaving depth 0	< 500 μs < 370 μs

Environment

EMC	The second of the	4.10 (4.21)
ETS 300 385, EMC sta	andard for digital fixed radiolink	s and ancillary equipment
Emissions	Radiated emission	EN 55022 Class B
	Conducted emission	EN 55022 0.15 - 0.5 MHz: 66 dBμV, average 0.5 - 30 MHz: 60 dBμV, average
Immunities	RF EM field	ENV 50140 80 - 1000 MHz, 3 V/m: no errors
	Electrostatic discharge	EN 60801-2 ±8 kV air discharge: no errors ±4 kV contact discharge: no errors
	Fast common mode transients	IEC 801-4 1 kV: no errors
	RF common mode	ENV 50141 0.15 - 80 MHz, 3 V _{RMS} : no errors
	Surges	ENV 50142 1 kV, 10 Ω series resistance: no damage, self recovery
	Overvoltage tolerance of the indoor-outdoor cables and outdoor unit power input	4 kV, 88 μs rise time, 20 μs fall time (to half voltage)

Temperature, humidity, wind	
All units, storage and transportation	
Temperature	-40 to +70° C
Relative humidity	10 - 100% (storage) < 95% (transport)
Outdoor unit, operation	
Temperature range (in shade)	-45 to +50° C (operational) -40 to +50° C (start-up)
Relative humidity	≤ 100%
Wind	< 50 m/s
FC RRI and FXC RRI Indoor units, opera	ation
Temperature range	-40 to +50° C
Relative humidity	≤100%
FIU 19 and RRIC indoor units, operation	1
Temperature range	-10 to +50° C
Relative humidity	< 95%

8.2 Nokia MetroHopper outdoor unit

Frequencies

Frequency and duplexing	
Frequency range	57.200 - 58.200 GHz
Nominal channel spacing	100 MHz (ETS 300 408)
Duplexing method	Time division duplex
Channel selection	Automatic / Manual
Tx frequency stability	< ± 20 ppm

Modulation and demodulation

Modulation and demodulation		
Modulation method	мѕк	
Demodulation method	Doubly differential detection	
Spectrum mask	ETS 300 408 fig.3	

Co-channel interference (simila	ar interferer), signal to inteference ratio
Threshold degradation 1 dB	$< 18 \text{ dB (BER} = 10^{-3})$
	< 20 dB (BER = 10 ⁻⁶)
Threshold degradation 3 dB	$< 15 \text{ dB (BER} = 10^{-3})$
	< 17 dB (BER = 10 ⁻⁶)

Adjacent channel interference (similar interference ratio	interferer, offset 100 MHz), signal to
Threshold degradation 1 dB	< -42 dB (BER = 10 ⁻³)
	$< -40 \text{ dB (BER} = 10^{-6})$
Threshold degradation 3 dB	$< -47 \text{ dB (BER} = 10^{-3})$
	<-45 dB (BER = 10 ⁻⁶)

Receiver bandwidth	
Receiver -3 dB bandwidth (nominal)	23 MHz
Receiver noise bandwidth (nominal)	26 MHz

Power levels

Power levels	Company of the Compan
Tx power (typical)	5 dBm
Rx noise figure	< 19 dB
Maximum received power level	$-20 \text{ dBm (BER} = 10^{-3})$
	$-22 \text{ dBm (BER} = 10^{-6})$

Spurious outputs	
Spurious outputs at antenna connec	stor outside the nominal centre frequency ±45 MHz (ETS 300 408)
0.07 - 21.2 GHz	< -60 dBm
21.2 - 80 GHz	< -30 dBm
80 - 120 GHz	< -20 dBm

Receiver BER thresholds	
BER 10-3	
typical	<-71 dBm
guaranteed	< -69 dBm
BER 10-6	
typical	< -69 dBm
guaranteed	< -67 dBm
Rx signal level measurement accuracy	< ±5 dB

Interfaces

Flexbus interface	
Connector type	TNC 50 Ω female
Supply voltage	48 - 60 V _{DC}

Synchronisation interface	
Connector type	TNC 50 Ω female

AGC monitor interface	Contraction of the Contraction
AGC output connector	BNC
Voltage range (decreasing with increasing Rx level)	0.5 - 4.5 V
Output impedance	33 kΩ

Power supply, dimensions, installation options

Nokia MetroHopper outdoor unit	
Power supply and power consumption	
DC supply voltage (supplied by the IU) 48 – 60 V	
Power consumption	< 13 W
Dimensions	
Outdoor unit	Height 255 mm Width 190 mm Depth 102 mm
	Weight 2.9 kg
Alignment bracket	Weight 1.3 kg
Installation options	
Installation options	Pole Ø 30 - 120 mm Wall Roof

Antenna

Antenna adjustment ranges	Section Grands	(Parameter Strick)
Antenna type	Integrated flat pa	inel antenna
Polarization	Vertical	
Horizontal adjustment	coarse	±90 °
	fine	±10 °
Vertical adjustment	coarse	±90 °
	fine	±10°

Antenna type	Integrated flat panel antenna
Antenna gain	34 dBi
3 dB beam width	1.5 °
Antenna radiation pattern ETS	300 408
5°	< 19 dBi
15°	< 13 dBi
60°	< 3 dBi
100°	< 3 dBi
> 140°	< -5 dBi

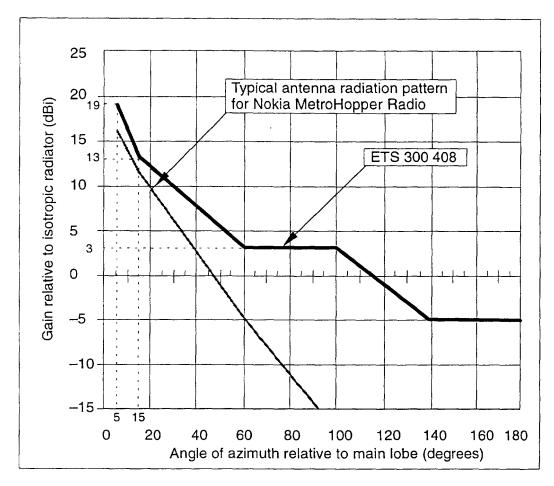


Figure 14 Limits of antenna gain for angles greater than 5° from the main beam axis

8.3 Flexbus cable

Flexbus cable requirements	THE ACCUMENT SEALOW	
Cable type	Coaxial cable, double shielded or semi-rigid	
Characteristic impedance	50 ± 2 Ω	
DC resistance	< 4.6 Ω (sum of inner and outer conductor)	
Data attenuation	< 9.0 dB at 19 MHz	
Flexbus signals	- DC power supply - Bidirectional data (37 Mbit/s, NRZ code, 1.4 V pulse amplitude)	
NOTE: Over-voltage protection and cable equalizer are integral parts of the Flexbus interface. Primary over voltage protection is a 90 V gas-arrester. External gas-arresters can be used as well.		
Recommended cable type		
RG-223	max. length 140 m	
RG-214	max. length 300 m	

8.4 FIU 19 indoor unit

Interfaces

FIU 19	The Later Control of the Control
Main unit	
Flexbus interfaces 1 and 2 FB1, FB2	TNC connector 50 Ω Up to 16 x 2 Mbit/s signals (4 x 2 Mbit/s with MetroHopper); OU power supply
Network management interfaces Q1-1, Q1-2	TQ connector Max. 9600 bit/s, V.11
Power supply connector PWR	Molex Micro-Fit 3.0
Local management port LMP	BQ connector Max. 115 kbit/s; RS-232 interface
Measurement point connector MP	SMB connector, 75 Ω Digital output for 2 Mbit/s signals and internal frequencies

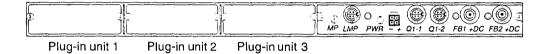


Figure 15 FIU 19 interfaces

FJU 19 1 14 15	
4 x 2M plug-in units, 16 x 2M ex	cpansion units
2M interfaces, n x 2 Mbit/s	SMB connector, 75 Ω or TQ connector, 120 Ω ITU-T G.703
Flexbus plug-in unit	
Flexbus interfaces 3 and 4 FB3, FB4	TNC connector 50 Ω Up to 16 x 2 Mbit/s signals (4 x 2 Mbit/s with MetroHopper); OU power supply
OU power supply input (for the third OU)	Molex Micro-Fit 3.0

FIU 19		
Power supply and power consump	otion	
Main unit power supply	-40.5 to −72 V _{DC}	
Flexbus plug-in unit power supply	+52 to +60 V _{DC}	
Power consumption (IU only)	< 17 W	
Power consumption (IU + 2OU + maximum cable loss)	< 46 W	
Dimensions		
Dimensions of the main unit and the expansion unit	Height 29 mm (2/3 U) Width 444 mm (with 1 U brackets) 449 mm (with 1.5 U brackets) Depth 300 mm (without connectors) Weight 2.45 kg	
Dimensions of the plug-in units	Height 25 mm Width 75 mm Depth 160 mm Weight 0.075 - 0.150 kg	
Installation options		
Installation options	19" rack TM4 slim rack (with adaptor)	

8.5 RRIC indoor unit

Interfaces

RRIC:		
Front panel		
Flexbus interfaces 1 and 2 N-connector 50 Ω Up to 16 x 2 Mbit/s signals, OU power supply		
Local management port LMP	BQ connector Max. 115 kbit/s, RS-232 interface	
Other		
Measurement point (on the printed circuit board) SMB connector, 75 Ω Digital output for 2 Mbit/s signals and internal frequencies		
Flexbus interface 3 (via backplane to another RRIC)	RRIC)	
2M interfaces to TRUx	4 x 2 Mbit/s	

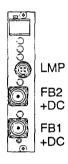


Figure 16 RRIC interfaces

RRIC Indoor unit	AND STREET, ST	
Power supply and power consumption		
DC supply voltage	Powered by the BTS	
Power consumption	n <7W	
Dimensions		
Dimensions	Height 130.8 mm Width 25 mm Depth 280 mm	
	Weight 0.3 kg	
Installation options		
Installation options	Integrated into Nokia Citytalk or Nokia Intratalk BTS	

8.6 FC RRI indoor unit

Interfaces

FC RRI Indoor unit	erang garang ang ang ang ang ang
Flexbus interface 1 FB1	TNC connector 50 Ω Up to 16 x 2 Mbit/s signals (4 x 2 Mbit/s with Metro-Hopper); OU power supply
Local management port LMP	BQ connector in Nokia MetroSite Base Station
2M interfaces towards BTS	1 x 2 Mbit/s



Figure 17 FC RRI interfaces

FC RRI indoor unit		
Power supply and power consumption	on the second se	
DC supply voltage	Powered by the BTS	
Power consumption	< 7 W	
Dimensions		
Dimensions of indoor unit	Height 254 mm Width 28 mm Depth 164 mm	
	Weight 0.65 kg	
Installation options		
Installation options	Integrated into Nokia MetroSite Base Station	

8.7 FXC RRI indoor unit

Interfaces

FXC RRI indoor unit	The state of the s
Flexbus interfaces 1 and 2 FB1, FB2	TNC 50 Ω female Up to 16 x 2 Mbit/s signals (4 x 2 Mbit/s with Metro-Hopper); OU power supply
Local management port LMP	BQ connector in Nokia MetroSite Base Station or Nokia MetroHub
2M interfaces towards BTS or transmission node	16 x 2 Mbit/s

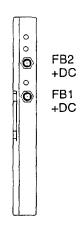


Figure 18 FXC RRI interfaces

FXC RRI indoor unit	。 第111年第11日 第11日 第11日 第11日 第11日 第11日 第11日	
Power supply and power consumption		
DC supply voltage	Powered by the BTS or transmission node	
Power consumption	< 8 W	
Dimensions		
Dimensions of indoor unit	Height 254 mm Width 28 mm Depth 164 mm	
	Weight 0.7 kg	
Installation options	The second se	
Installation options	Integrated into Nokia MetroSite Base Station or Nokia MetroHub	

8.8 System requirements for Nokia Hopper Manager

The Nokia Hopper Manager software for managing Nokia MetroHopper with FIU 19 has the following hardware and software requirements:

Computer	Intel Pentium -based IBM-compatible PC
Operating system	Microsoft Windows 95 or Microsoft Windows NT 4.0 Workstation
RAM	16 MB for Microsoft Windows 95 32 MB for Microsoft Windows NT
Hard disk space	20 MB for the node manager software
Display	Super VGA, minimum resolution 800 x 600
Accessories	CD-ROM drive Microsoft Windows compatible mouse or pointing device Microsoft Windows compatible printer (optional) Communication cable (from PC to the node)

System requirements for the Nokia MetroSite Manager software are specified in *Nokia MetroSite Base Station Product Overview.*

8.9 International recommendations

This is a list of the recommendations referred to in technical specifications.

Signals (ITU-T)	Recommendation name		
G.703	Physical/electrical characteristics of hierarchical digital interfaces		
G.704	Synchronous frame structures used at primary and secondary hierarchical levels		
G.823	The control of jitter and wander within digital networks which are based on the 2048 kbit/s hierarchy		
G.826	Error performance parameters and objectives for international, constant bit rate digital paths at or above primary rate		
G.921	Digital sections based on the 2048 kbit/s hierarchy		

Radio trans- mission (ETSI)	Recommendation name
ETS 300 408 fig.3	Parameters for radio-relay systems for the transmission of digital signals and analogue video signals operating at around 58 GHz which do not require coordinated frequency planning.

Environment:	Recommendation name : 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19
ETS 300 019-1-1 Class 1.2	Equipment Engineering (EE); Environmental conditions and environmental tests for telecommunications equipment; Storage.
ETS 300 019-1-2 Class 2.3	Equipment Engineering (EE); Environmental conditions and environmental tests for telecommunications equipment; Transportation.
ETS 300 019-1-3 Class 3.2	Equipment Engineering (EE); Environmental conditions and environmental tests for telecommunications equipment; Stationary use at weatherprotected locations.
ETS 300 019-1-4 Class 4.1	Equipment Engineering (EE); Environmental conditions and environmental tests for telecommunications equipment; Stationary use at non-weatherprotected locations – extended.
ETS 300 019-1-4 Class 4.1E	Equipment Engineering (EE); Environmental conditions and environmental tests for telecommunications equipment; Stationary use at non-weatherprotected locations. Enhanced.
ETS 300 385	Radio equipment and systems (RES); ElectroMagnetic Compatibility (EMC) standard for digital radiolinks and ancillary equipment with data rates around 2 Mbit/s and above
EN 55022	Limits and methods of measurement of radio interference characteristics of information technology equipment
EN 60801-2	Electromagnetic compatibility for industrial-process measurement and control equipment – Part 2: Electrostatic discharge requirements
ENV 50140	Electromagnetic compatibility – Basic immunity standard – Radiated, radio frequency electromagnetic field; Immunity test
ENV 50141	Electromagnetic compatibility – Basic immunity standard – Conducted disturbances induced by radio frequency fields
ENV 50142	Electromagnetic compatibility - Basic immunity standard - Surge immunity test
IEC 801-4	Electromagnetic compatibility for industrial-process measurement and control equipment – Part 4: Electrical fast transient – burst requirements

Glossary

Abbreviations

2M 2 Mbit/s

AGC Automatic Gain Control
AIS Alarm Indication Signal
BBE Background Block Error

BER Bit Error Ratio

BNC Bayonet-lock coaxial connector

BQ Bayonet-lock 4-pin coaxial connector

BSC Base Station Controller
BTS Base Transceiver Station

CEPT Conference Européenne des Administrations des Postes et des Télécommunica-

tions

C/I Carrier to Interference Ratio
CPU Central Processing Unit

DC Direct Current

DDD Doubly Differential Detection
EMC Electromagnetic Compatibility

ES Errored Seconds

ETSI European Telecommunications Standards Institute

EXU Expansion Unit

FB Flexbus

FBP Flexbus Plug-in Unit

FC Fault Code

FC RRI Integrated radio interface unit for Nokia MetroSite

FE Functional Entity

FEC Forward Error Correction

FIU 19 19" Indoor Unit

FXC RRI Integrated radio interface unit with enhanced capabilities for Nokia MetroSite

GND Ground

IC Interface Circuit
ID Identification
IF Interface

ITU-R International Telecommunication Union - Radiocommunication Assembly

(former CCIR)

ITU-T International Telecommunication Union – Telecommunication Standardization

Sector (former CCITT)

IU Indoor Unit

LED Light-Emitting Diode

LMP Local Management Port

MP Measurement Point

MSC Mobile Switching Centre

MSK Minimum-shift Keying

nc Not connected

NE Network Element

NMS Network Management System

NRZ Non-Return-to-Zero
OU Outdoor Unit
PC Personal Computer

PDH Plesiochronous Digital Hierarchy

PMR Professional Mobile Radio

PRBS Pseudo-Random Binary Sequence

PWR Power Supply Connector / power switch

Q1 Nokia's proprietary management interface (= V.11)

RBER Residual Bit Error Ratio

RD Received Data
RF Radio Frequency
RRI Radio Relay Interface

RRIC Integrated radio interface unit for Nokia Talk family base stations

Rx Receiver

SB Supervision Block

SDH Synchronous Digital Hierarchy
SES Severely Errored Seconds
SMB Coaxial connector type

SyncSynchronisationTDTransmitted DataTDDTime Division DuplexTNCThreaded coaxial connector

TQ Threaded 4-pin connector

TRX Transceiver
Tx Transmitter

U Unit of height, 44.45 mm

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